

Past Simple

עבר פשוט

מתי משתמשים? משתמשים בזמן העבר הפשוט כדי לתאר פעולות שהתרחשו והסתיימו בעבר בזמן ידוע.

לדוגמא:

I was at home yesterday.

את הפעלים בעבר ניתן לחלק לשלוש קבוצות.

- * to be (להיות) בעבר
- * פעלים רגילים בעבר
- * פעלים יוצאי דופן בעבר

Time Expressions:

ביטויי הזמן ומילות הרמז :

ביטוי זמן	פירוש
1. a long time ago	לפני זמן רב
2. yesterday	אתמול
3. last (week / month/ year)	בשבוע שעבר / חודש שעבר / שנה שעברה
4. a week ago/ a month ago / a year ago	לפני שבוע / לפני חודש / לפני שנה
5. in 1973	ב- 1973

מבדק בעמוד: 153

Past Simple of Be: was/ were

Part 1: Positive Sentences

משפטי חיוב בעבר פשוט של הפועל to be

כדי לתאר פעולות שהתרחשו בעבר נשתמש ב .was / were

. to be הם זמן עבר של הפועל

* במקום am / is משתמשים בעבר ב .was

* במקום are משתמשים בעבר ב .were



I + was happy.

↓ ↓

Past Simple = subject + (to be) was / were

דוגמאות

I was	אני הייתי
She was	היא הייתה
He was	הוא היה
It was	זה היה
You were	את היית / אתה היית / אתם הייתם / אתן הייתן
They were	הם / הן היו
We were	אנחנו היינו

• אחרי הגופים I / he / she / it יבוא was .

was

I was at the park yesterday.
He was at the park yesterday.
She was at the park yesterday.
It was at the park yesterday.

• אחרי הגופים you / we / they יבוא were .

Were

You were at the park yesterday.
We were at the park yesterday.
They were at the park yesterday.

I	}	was
He		
She		
It		

You	}	were
We		
They		

1. השלימו את המשפטים עם was / were. התאימו את המשפטים לתמונות.

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with was or were.

Match the sentences to the pictures.

was • were

1. The lamp was on the table last night.
2. The animals _____ in the zoo yesterday.
3. The pupils _____ in the classroom yesterday.
4. The cat _____ tired last night.
5. The girl _____ under the table last night.
6. The baby _____ thirsty two hours ago.

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2. השלימו את המשפטים הבאים עם was / were. תרגמו את המשפטים.

Put the verb *to be* in the correct form (was / were). Translate the sentences.

1. Danny _____ (be) in Italy last year.

2. Roni and I _____ (be) in Australia last week.

3. The game _____ (be) boring.

4. My mother _____ (be) happy yesterday.

5. The cat _____ (be) hungry last night.

6. Last year I _____ (be) in the grade 5.

7. Gila and Rotem _____ (be) at the party yesterday.

8. The children _____ (be) at the theater last month.

9. The boys _____ (be) at the cinema two hours ago.

10. Tom and Ron _____ (be) in Jerusalem a long time ago.

11. It _____ (be) cold yesterday.

3. השלימו את המשפטים הבאים עם was / were. תרגמו את המשפטים.

Put the verb *to be* in the correct form (was / were). Translate the sentences. Underline the time expressions.

1. My family and I _____ (be) in Tel Aviv last week.

2. You _____ (be) in Paris last month.

3. Dana _____ (be) at the party yesterday.

4. The computer _____ (be) on the desk last night.

5. The books _____ (be) under the table yesterday.

6. The cup _____ (be) on the table last night.

7. The window _____ (be) open last week.

8. The shirt _____ (be) on the chair yesterday.

9. My friends _____ (be) here last night.

10. The food _____ (be) excellent yesterday.

4. השלימו את המשפטים הבאים עם was / were. תרגמו את המשפטים.

Put the verb *to be* in the correct form (was / were). Translate the sentences.

1. The teacher _____ (be) angry yesterday.

2. My cat _____ (be) a kitten a few years ago.

3. My parents _____ (be) at home last night.

4. My sister _____ (be) sad last night.

5. My friends and I _____ (be) at the park two hours ago.

6. Lior and Dana _____ (be) in Paris last year.

7. Tomer and I _____ (be) at the library five minutes ago.

8. The cat _____ (be) hungry last night.

9. The test _____ (be) very hard.

10. My mother _____ (be) happy to see you.

11. Last winter _____ (be) very cold.
